

The Strategy of Economic Development in Agricultural Regions in China

Zhao Jie

Xi'an Peihua University, Xi'an, Shaanxi, China, 710125

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Abstract: Because of the large areas in China, there are some differences in topography, precipitation and soil and water resources in different regions. Therefore, there are regional characteristics in the development of agricultural economy in China. The development of agricultural regional economy has an important influence on the development of agricultural economy in China, so it is necessary to pay attention to the development of agricultural regional economy. This paper studies the existing problems in the development of the agricultural regional economy, and puts forward the strategy of the development of agricultural regional economy.

1. Introduction

With the development of sustainable development strategies, people pay more and more attention to the sustainable development of the economy. In order to achieve this development goal, the government's demand for agricultural resources and green agriculture is also increasing. Because the development of agricultural regional economy has an important impact on China's agricultural economy, we should further study the issues affecting the development of agricultural regional economy, and formulate corresponding measures to achieve the goal of sustainable development of agricultural regional economy.

2. Development of Agricultural Regional Economy in China

Stage of rural economy, In the development of agricultural regional economy, the rural economy has always been a key link in the rural economy, and the cultivation and cultivation of rural areas are the important factors that affect the economic development. At this stage of development although there have been some state-owned properties or cooperative nature of the enterprise, but these enterprises are small enterprises, technology is relatively backward [1], its capacity for the development of regional agricultural economy has little effect, and thus different regions during the development stage of the agricultural economy level and not. Three stages, With the development of economy and society of science and technology in China, the development speed of the agricultural science and technology has been accelerated, the agricultural development is facing a new situation, with the development of the processing industry, the income of rural residents is increasing, living standards are constantly improved, rural residents are moving towards a well-off life constantly. At this stage of development, the gap of agricultural economic development in different regions is expanding. Some cities have also become the key cities, and become the center of regional economy, for example, Guangzhou.

3. Characteristics of the Economic Development in Agricultural Regions in China

The development of agricultural regional economy in China has the characteristics of rural, structured, regionalized, integrated and privatized. The development of agricultural economy in China depends on rural and agriculture, so the agricultural regional economy of our country has the characteristics of rural development. In order to promote the development of agricultural economy, we should attach importance to the development of rural economy, make full use of agricultural resources, and improve the income of rural residents. China's agricultural regional economy has the characteristics of regionalization. Simply speaking, the development of agricultural regional

economy should be carried out in a certain space. It includes not only the geographical location of the region, but also the administrative boundary [2]. China's current agricultural regional economic development is based on the county as the basic regional unit, so the development of agricultural economy in various regions is carried out in a certain area, and some management functions are limited to this area. The structural characteristics of agricultural regional economy refer to the total economic sum of a region, which mainly includes the sum of industries, the total income of economic and rural residents, the balance between fiscal revenue and expenditure, and so on. The agricultural regional economy in each region is a relatively complete mechanism, which has similar industries and fields as the national economy. In simple terms, the comprehensive characteristics of the agricultural regional economy are manifested in the integration of production, management and management in the agricultural regional economy.

4. Problems in the Economic Development in Agricultural Regions in China

4.1 The relatively backward development

Our country has been using the mechanism of rural and urban areas, resulting in the space of agricultural regional economic development in China is very small, and more building infrastructure in rural areas. In particular, the infrastructure of some small towns is relatively backward and lacks various public functions, resulting in the backward economic development in this area. The development of agricultural regional economy in China depends on all kinds of resources in this area. If lack these resources, the agricultural regional economic development will have a bad effect on the development of the agricultural region [3]. Less educational institutions in rural areas result in lower quality of rural residents than urban residents. Their cultural level is relatively low, which makes them unable to fully grasp advanced agricultural technology, which is unfavorable for the development of agricultural regional economy.

4.2 Unscientific industrial structure

At present, the regional economic development of agriculture in our country is relatively backward, irrational industrial structure, economic development of agriculture of area of our country relies mainly on the second industry in the primary processing of agricultural products, forest products processing, the technical content of these products is relatively low, the added value of products is not high [4]. The proportion of the primary industry in China's agricultural area is relatively large, the proportion of the second industry is relatively low, the development of the third industry is lagging behind, and the irrational industrial structure of the agricultural region is unfavorable for the development of the agricultural regional economy. There are few links between the various industries in the agricultural region. The agricultural region in China's industrial and agricultural development is effective or not promote other industries, farmers produced agricultural and sideline products are not processed or sold out in the preliminary processing, the added value of agricultural products is relatively low, regional agricultural industrialization degree is not high.

4.3 The same industrial structure

At present, the industrial structure of our country's agricultural industry has not changed, which is still adopted in the period of planned economy, and the industrial structure of each region is the same. Because the traffic in the rural areas is relatively inconvenient and the level of science and technology is low, some large enterprises will choose to set up in large and medium-sized cities, and will not be set up in rural areas, resulting in the backward economic development of these rural areas.

4.4 The influence of the government system

The policy and management level made by the government will directly affect the level of agricultural regional economic development. At present, there are still some problems in the government departments of some areas in China, such as the system is relatively backward, the

management system is not perfect and so on. At the same time, the salary of public officials is relatively fixed, and the corresponding reward and punishment system has not been established, which affects the enthusiasm of the public officials' work [5]. If these problems can not be changed, the sustainability of the agricultural regional economic development will be directly affected. If the rural technology facilities are not perfect, it will affect the stability of the agricultural industrial chain. In the environment of market economy, it will have a serious impact on the development of agricultural regional economy.

4.5 Less income of farmers

The low income of farmers is also an important factor affecting the development of agricultural regional economy. Some of the rural surplus labor force because of the geographical environment and other factors make these people in order to improve their income to work in the city, making more and more children left behind in China. Because of the low income of farmers, these farmers have chosen to go to the city to work, which has led to the rural labor force less impact on the development of agricultural economy. According to the relevant data, we can find that the rural labor force is decreasing year by year, while most of the rural labor force is some young labor force, which makes the excellent talents in rural areas decreasing. Because of the small income of farmers, the funds they invested in agricultural production are also relatively small, which is unfavorable to the development of the regional economy.

5. Measures to Promote Economic Development in Agricultural Regions

5.1 Reform the system of investment funds

In order to promote the economic development of agricultural region, the way and direction of investment should be clarified to divide agricultural investment from central government investment and separate investment in economic development from investment in rural infrastructure. There should also be some investment options with scientific adjustment of various inputs of various resources, and enhanced supervision of managers. Adopt decentralized management method. It is necessary to separate the management power of the mobilization fund and the construction project, and stipulate the responsibilities of each department in detail [7]. At the same time, we should pay more attention to the utilization of land resources in the process of developing agricultural regional economy, and increase the investment in infrastructure and maintenance related to agricultural economic development. The responsibility and authority of each department should be clearly delineated and implemented in everyone. Focus on agricultural products. The country should pay attention to agricultural products by issuing some legal channels claims related to agricultural products, and accelerating the circulation of funds. To scientifically formulate the market plan for agricultural products, introduce advanced science and technology, and improve the income of rural residents, so as to improve the quality of life of rural residents. And we should change the structure of agricultural industry and increase the proportion of secondary industry and tertiary industry. At the same time, in view of some agricultural science and technology is relatively backward area, should set up some can provide farmers with farming, irrigation and other service s market, thus effectively improve production technology, and reduce the farmer of capital in the process of production.

5.2 Adhere to the principle of innovation

Fully demonstrate the principle of innovation. In order to promote the development of agricultural economy in the future, the innovation of agricultural industry should be strengthened, not only to innovate the agricultural industrial structure, but also to innovate the mode and mode of production of agricultural products. Because our country policy and the social culture for some of the adverse impact of agricultural production, the agricultural economy development in our country is relatively backward, we should pay more attention to agriculture regional economic progress with the development of the times. In order to promote the development of agricultural economy,

we should vigorously promote the application of advanced technology in agricultural economy, for instance: we can change the way sales of agricultural products and make use of network platform to sell agricultural products.

Continuous innovation and technology to promote agricultural economic development.

Advanced agricultural science and technology has an important influence on agricultural regional economic development. Therefore, we should constantly innovate agricultural science and technology in the foundation of reasonable formulation of agricultural development direction. In order to lay the foundation for agricultural economic development, the management mechanism should be reformed firstly. Then, expanding the source of funds. Finally, it is necessary for government departments and related departments to formulate policies conducive to the development of agricultural economy, and to increase investment in capital.

Promote market-oriented agricultural economy. Agricultural region economy is open economy, modern economy, so we should integrate various resources in the larger scope, promote our country agriculture only development [8]. In order to effectively promote the development of regional economy, some advanced agriculture should actively establish pillar industry and professional market, at the same time should also break through regional restrictions, open development strategy to promote the development of agricultural regional economy.

Improve the theory of regional economic development. In order to promote the development of agricultural economy and shorten the difference of regional agricultural economy level, we should constantly improve the gradient theory. At present, China's eastern and western agricultural economy level of development is not balanced, so the eastern region in the development of agricultural economy, should try to ensure the stability of the market, insist on the principle of fair competition, adopt the way of cooperation or support, promote the development of the western region agricultural economic [9]. And the resources of each region should be integrated to shorten the gap between the agricultural economic levels in each region. Regional economy to vigorously develop agriculture in our country, should also strengthen the cooperation between east and west, the eastern region in the guarantee on the basis of their region agricultural economic development, in the aspects such as capital, technology, high-quality talent to help in the western region agricultural economic development. In addition, the corresponding policies should be formulated according to the actual situation of the region, and the development of agricultural economy should be promoted through the measures of tax incentives.

Build large enterprises. In order to promote the economic development of agricultural region, large enterprises can be built in the region, which will drive the development of agricultural economy in this region through large enterprises. Because of a lack of large enterprises in some areas, the low level of agricultural economy, in order to solve this problem, can be cultivated in the field of production and business operation mode of science, production of larger companies, and government departments should formulate a series of measures conducive to the development of the enterprise, make the field in this area has large enterprise promoting agricultural economic development. In the process of selective culture of enterprise, not only to analyze the type of production, you should also consider its management method and mode of production is reasonable, to ensure that the training of large enterprises can promote the development of the regional economy.

Train professional talents. The development of any industry requires the support of talents, and the development of agricultural region economy is no exception. Therefore, the cultivation of relevant talents should be strengthened, not only to cultivate talents with technical skills, but also to cultivate managerial talents^[10]. First, the government departments at all levels should strengthen the cultivation of talents in rural areas, improve the level of these talents of professional knowledge, technical ability and management ability, thus, effectively improve the level of agricultural production and management. Second, it should also be science in colleges and universities set up professional about agricultural production technology and management, cultivate a large number of professional talents, in the process of agricultural regional economy development contribute their strength.

6. Conclusion

To sum up, the economic development of agricultural region plays an important role in the development of China's social economy, so it should pay attention to the development of agricultural regional economy. This paper studies the characteristics and problems of agricultural regional economic development and puts forward some measures to promote the economic development of agricultural regions.

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